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# Keperluan Dan Cabaran Perkhidmatan Bimbingan Dan Kaunseling Kepada Murid Berkeperluan Khas

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## **Abstract**

Guidance and counseling services have long been carried out in the schools of the Ministry of Education of Malaysia. The target of this service is not only aimed at typical or mainstream students, but also provided to students with special needs (SSN). In providing this service to SSN there are challenges faced by guidance and counseling teachers (GCT) due to lack of willingness, knowledge, skills and confidence to provide special guidance and counseling for them. This raises a number of issues that need to be addressed by the appropriate parties so that the guidance and counseling services offered can be carried out effectively. In addressing the issue, the strengthening of training modules and counseling courses for students with special needs, attachment programs and professional sharing are proposed so that the goals outlined are achieved.

**Keywords :** *Guidance and counseling services; issues of students with special needs; training modules; counseling courses; attachment programs; professional sharing*

## **Abstrak**

Perkhidmatan bimbingan dan kaunseling telah lama dijalankan di sekolah-sekolah Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia. Sasaran kepada perkhidmatan ini bukan sahaja ditujukan kepada murid tipikal atau aliran perdana, malahan turut disediakan kepada murid berkeperluan khas (MBK). Dalam memberikan perkhidmatan ini kepada MBK terdapat cabaran yang dihadapi oleh guru bimbingan dan kaunseling (GBK) kerana kurangnya kesediaan, pengetahuan, kemahiran dan keyakinan untuk memberikan bimbingan dan kaunseling khas untuk mereka. Hal ini menimbulkan beberapa isu yang perlu ditangani oleh pihak sewajarnya supaya perkhidmatan bimbingan dan kaunseling yang tawarkan dapat dijalankan secara berkesan. Dalam menangani isu yang berlaku, pemantapan modul latihan dan kursus kaunseling murid berkeperluan khas, program sangkutan dan *professional sharing* dicadangkan agar matlamat yang digariskan tercapai.

**Kata kunci :** *Perkhidmatan bimbingan dan kaunseling; isu murid berkeperluan khas; modul latihan; kursus kaunseling; program sangkutan; perkongsian profesional*

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